**Gw[hjpfs; cyfk;**

,uz;lhk; cyfk; Muk;gkhdTld; me;j cyfkhdJ Gw[hjp cyfk;> cld;gbf;ifapd; [dq;fspd; cyfk; vd;W ,uz;lhf gphpf;fg;gl;lJ. cld;gbf;ifapd; [dq;fSf;F vjph;;gjk; Gw[hjpfshth; (mth;fs; tpf;fpuf Muhjidfhuh;fs;> Njtdw;wth;fs;). NjtDila jatpw;F Gwk;ghd [dq;fs; vd;gjhy; mth;fs; Gw[hjpfs; vd;W mwpag;gl;lhh;fs;. Njtd; ahhplk; cld;gbf;if nra;jhNuh mth;fSila fhyNk cld;gbf;ifapd; [dq;fspd; fhykhFk;. Njtd; ,uz;lhk; cyfk; Muk;gkhdTlNdNa Nehthtplk; cld;gbf;if nra;Jtpl;lhh;. vdNt NehthtpypUe;Nj cld;gbf;ifapd; [dq;fspd; Afk; Muk;gkhfptpl;lJ. MdhYk; mjd; gpwF MgpufhkplNk Njtd; cld;gbf;if nra;jhh;. ,e;j ,uz;LNgUf;Fk; ,ilapNy xU ePz;l ,ilntsp ,Ue;jJ. mjd; gpwF NkhNrapypUe;J Njtd; Njrkhf ,];uNayh;fsplk; cld;gbf;if nra;jhh;. mjpypUe;J Njrkhf ,];uNay; [dq;fs; NjtdJ cld;gbf;ifapd; [dq;fshapdh;. ,];uNayh;fSila fhyk; (mth;fSf;F NjtfpUig ,Ue;j fhyk;) ,];uNaypa Afk; vd;Wk; miog;gl;lJ (,e;j ,];uNaypa AfKk; cld;gbf;ifapd; [dq;fspd; Afj;jpw;F cl;gl;lJjhd;). ,e;j ,];uNaypa Afj;jpd; ,Wjpapy; Qhd];ehd cld;gbf;ifapd; %yk; ,];uNayh;fs; kw;Wk; Gw[hjpfs; rigahuhf njhpTnra;ag;gl;lhh;fs;. ,e;j rigapd; Afk; KbAk;NghJ> ,];uNaypa AfKk; KbTf;F te;jJ (fp.gp.135). Gw[hjp rigahUk; ,e;j cld;gbf;ifapd; Afj;jpw;Fs; te;JtpLthh;fs;. ,];uNaypa AfNk ngUk;ghYk; cld;gbf;ifapd; Afkhf ,Ue;jJ. mjpNy Nehth> Mgpufhk;> <rhf;> ahf;NfhG Nghd;NwhiuAk; ehk; Nrh;j;Jf;nfhs;syhk;. NehthtpypUe;Nj cld;gbf;ifapd; [dq;fspd; fhyk; Muk;gpj;jhYk; Fwpg;gpl;l fUj;jpNy ,ij ,];uNaypa Afk; vd;Wk; ehk; $wyhk;. Vnddpy; ,];uNayh;fNs Njrkhf cld;gbf;ifapd; [dq;fshf ,Ue;jhh;fs;. ,];uNayh;fs; ,g;NghJk; cld;gbf;ifapd; [dq;fNs. Vnddpy; mth;fs; gpjhf;fs; epkpj;jk; md;G$wg;gl;lth;fs;.

,uz;lhk; cyfj;jpNy cld;gbf;ifapd; [dq;fSf;nfd;W xU fhyk; ,Ue;jhYk; nghJthf ,uz;lhk; cyfk; vd;gJ Gw[hjp cyfk; vd;Nw miof;fg;gLfpd;wJ. ,uz;lhk; cyfkhdJ Vd; Gw[hjp cyfk; vd;W miof;fg;gLfpd;wJ? Kjyhk; cyfkhdJ thdJ}jh;fSf;F fPo;gLj;jg;gl;bUe;jjhy; mJ thdJ}jh;fSila cyfk; vd;W miof;fg;gl;lJ. ,uz;lhk; cyfkhdJ Gw[hjpfSila uh[hf;fSf;F fPo;gLj;jg;gl;L ,Ue;jjhy; mJ Gw[hjp fhyk; my;yJ Gw[hjp cyfk; vd;W miof;fg;gLfpd;wJ. xt;nthU cyfj;jpYk; thdtFg;ghh;> G+kp tFg;ghh; vd;W ,uz;L tFg;ghh;fs; ,Ug;ghh;fs;. thdtFg;ghh; vd;gJ mSk; th;f;fkhFk;. G+kp tFg;ghh; vd;gJ Msg;gLk; [dq;fshth;. Kjyhk; cyfj;jpy; thdJ}jh;fs; thdtFg;ghh;fshf ,Ue;jjhy; mJ thdJ}jh;fspd; cyfk; vd;W $wg;gl;lJ. ,uz;lhk; cyfj;jpy; Gw[hjp uh[hf;fs; thdtFg;ghuhf ,Ue;jjhy; mJ Gw[hjp cyfk; vd;W miof;fg;gLfpd;wJ. xU cyfj;jpy; ahh; thdtFg;ghuhf mjhtJ MSk; tFg;ghuhf ,Uf;fpd;whh;fNsh mth;fsJ ngauhNyNa me;j cyfkhdJ miof;fg;gLk;. me;jtifapy; ,uz;lhk; cyfkhdJ Gw[hjp cyfk; vd;W miof;fg;gLfpd;wJ. cld;gbf;ifapd; [dq;fs; $l ,uz;lhk; cyfj;jpy; Gw[hjp uh[hf;fshy;jhd; Msg;gl;lhh;fs;. ,uz;lhk; cyfj;jpy; khk;rj;jpypUe;j ekJ fh;j;juhfpa ,NaR $l Gw[hjp Nuhk uh[hthy;jhd; Msg;gl;lhh;. mtUk; rPrUf;F thpia nfhLj;jhh;. mjpfhuq;fSf;F fPo;gbAq;fs; vd;W Nghjpj;jhh;.

Vd; xt;nthU cyfKk; xt;nthU tFg;ghUf;F fPo;gLj;jg;gl;lJ? ,NaRit jtpu ve;j Ml;rpahsh;fs; %ykhfTk; ePjpahf Ml;rp elj;j KbahJ vd;gij ep&gpg;gjw;fhfNt Njtd; xt;nthU cyfj;ijAk; xt;nthUtUf;F fPo;gLj;jpdhh;. thdJ}jh;fSf;F fPo;gLj;jg;gl;l Kjyhk; cyfKk; ePjpahf Msg;gltpy;iy. me;j thdJ}jh;fs; jq;fsJ Fbkf;fis xLf;fp> mth;fsplk; ngz;nfhz;L> mth;fis jtwhf topelj;jpdhh;fs;. vdNt Kjyhk; cyfj;jpd; mf;fpukk; epiwtile;J me;j Kjyhk; cyfkhdJ [yg;gpusaj;jpdhy; mopf;fg;gl;lJ. ,uz;lhk; cyfj;jpd; Gw[hjp uh[hf;fSk; jq;fsJ Fbkf;fis xLf;fp> mePjpahfNt Ml;rpnra;jhh;fs;. nra;Jnfhz;bUf;fpd;whh;fs;. Gw[hjp uh[hf;fSf;F fPo;gLj;jg;gl;l cyfj;jpYk; ePjpaha; mth;fs; Mstpy;iy. vdNtjhd; ehk; ePjp thrkhapUf;Fk; Gjpa thdk;> Gjpa G+kpahfpa Nkrpahtpd; uh[;[paj;ij vjph;ghh;j;J fhj;jpUf;fpd;Nwhk;. ,NaRit jtpu NtW ve;j Mtp[PtpfshYk;> kdpjh;fshYk; ePjpaha; MsKbahJ vd;gij fhl;Ltjw;fhfNt Njtd; %d;W cyfj;ij Vw;gLj;jp mij xt;nthUtUf;F fPo;gLj;Jfpd;whh;.

**,];uNayh;fSf;Fk; uh[h ,Ue;jhh;fNs:** ,g;NghJ xU Nfs;tp vOfpd;wJ. ePq;fs; ,e;j cyfj;ij Gw[hjpfspd; cyfk; vd;W $Wfpd;wPh;fNs. Gw[hjp uh[hf;fSf;F ,t;Tyfk; fPo;gLj;jg;gl;lJ vd;fpd;wPh;fNs. cld;gbf;ifapd; [dq;fshd ,];uNayh;fSf;Fk; uh[hf;fs; ,Ue;jhh;fNs. gpd;dh; vg;gb ,e;j cyfj;ij Gw[hjp cyfk; vd;W $wKbAk;. mth;fs; Gw[hjpfSf;F fPo;glhky; jq;fsJ uh[hf;fs; %ykhf Msg;gl;lhh;fNs vd;gJjhd; me;j Nfs;tp. ,uz;lhk; cyfk; Gw[hjp cyfk; vd;W miof;fg;gl;l mNj fhyj;jpy; Njtd; jq;fsJ cld;gbf;if [dq;fis jhNd topelj;j Ntz;Lk; vd;Nw rpj;jk; nfhz;lhh;. vdNt ,];uNayh;fis jdpahf fhdhd; Njrj;jpw;F mioj;J te;J jhNd mth;fis topelj;jpdhh;. mth;fSf;F gpukhzq;fis nfhLj;J topelj;jpdhh;. epahahjpgjpfs; %ykhf Njtd; mth;fis topelj;jpdhh;. mth;fs; Gw[hjp cyfj;jpw;F fPo;gl;lth;fs; my;y. ,uz;lhk; cyfj;jpd; fhyj;jpy; Njtd; ,];uNayh;fis Gw[hjpfs; kj;jpapypUe;J gphpj;njLj;J mth;fSf;F vd;W xU jdp cyfj;ij Vw;gLj;jpdhh;. mJNt ,];uNaypa cyfkhFk;. ,];uNaypa cyfhdJ Gw[hjp cyfj;jpw;F ,izahf nrd;Wnfhz;bUe;jJ. mjhtJ xNu Neuj;jpy; ,uz;L cyfq;fs; fphpia nra;Jnfhz;bUe;jd;. Gw[hjpfis Gw[hjpfNs Mz;Lnfhz;bUe;jhh;fs;. cld;gbf;ifapd; [dq;fis Njtd; epahahjpgjpfs; %yk; topelj;jpf;nfhz;bUe;jhh;. ,];uNayh;fs; epahahjpgjpfSf;F gjpyhf uh[hf;fis Nfl;ljhy; mjd; gpd;dh; Njtd; ,];uNayh;fis uh[hf;fs; %ykhf topelj;jpdhh;. ,];uNaiy Njtd; jhNd topelj;jNt gphpj;njLj;Jf; nfhz;Lte;jhh;. Mdhy; mth;fNs Njtid js;sp jq;fSf;F uh[hf;fis Nfl;Lf;nfhz;lhh;fs; (1rhK:8:7@ Xrp:13:9-11). mjdhNyjhd; mth;fSf;F uh[hf;fs; Vw;gLj;jg;gl;lhh;fs;. cld;gbf;ifapd; [dq;fs; (,];uNayh;fs;) Njtdhy; Nehpilahf topelj;jg;gl;l fhyj;jpYk;> uh[hf;fshy; topelj;jg;gl;l fhyj;jpYk; vg;Ngnjy;yhk; NjtdJ fw;gidia kPwp Njtidtpl;L tpyfpr;nry;fpd;whh;fNsh mg;NghJ Njtd; ,];uNayh;fis Gw[hjpfSf;Fjhd; fPo;gLj;jpdhh;. Vnddpy; ,J Gw[hjp cyfkhf ,Uf;fpd;wJ. cld;gbf;ifapd; [dq;fs; ,e;j cyfj;jpy; ,Ue;jhYk;> Gw[hjpfs; xUf;fhyKk; cld;gbf;ifapd; [dq;fshy; Msg;gltpy;iy. Gw[hjpfNs cld;gbf;ifapd; [dq;fis MSif nra;jdh;. vdNt ,J Gw[hjpfs; fhyNk.

**Njtdhyd;wp xU mjpfhuKk; ,y;iy:** Gw[hjpfSf;F Njtd; ,e;j cyfj;ij fPo;gLj;jp ,Ue;jhYk;> mjpfhuq;fs; xd;Wk; Njtdhyhd;wp epakpf;fg;glhJ (jhdp:2:21>37@4:25>32@5:18@ vNu:27:5-7@28:14@ 2ehs:36:22@ePjp:8:15@ Nuhk:13:1).Gw[hjpadhd NeGfj;Ner;rhUf;F NjtNd uh[;[paq;fis jdf;F rpj;jkhdth;fSf;F fPo;gLj;Jfpd;whh; vd;gJ njspTgLj;jg;gl;lJ. mg;.gTYk; Njtdhyd;wp xU mjpfhuKk; ,y;iy vd;W $Wfpd;whh; (Nuhk:13:1). vdNt cld;gbf;ifapd; [dq;fshdth;fs; ,e;j Gw[hjp fhyj;jpypUf;Fk; tiuf;Fk; mjpfhuq;fSf;F fPo;gl;LjhdpUf;f Ntz;Lk;. ekJ fh;j;juhfpa ,NaRTk; mjw;F tpjptpyf;fy;y. mjpfhuq;fis vjph;j;J epw;gJ vd;gJ NjtDf;F vjpuhf Aj;jk; nra;tJ Nghd;wJ.

**Gw[hjp cyfk; vg;NghJ Muk;gpj;jJ?** ,uz;lhk; cyfkhdJ Muk;gkhdTld; fz;bg;ghf me;j cyfk; Nehthtpd; %yNk topelj;jg;gl;bUf;Fk;. rpNeah; Njrj;jpw;F tUk;tiuf;Fk;$l Nehth mtdJ re;jjpaiu topelj;jpapUg;ghd;. Mdhy; Kjy; Kjypy; Gw[hjp cyfj;jpd; uh[hthf epk;Nuhj;J Vw;gLj;jg;gl;lhd;. rhpahd fUj;jpy; epk;Nuhj;jpd; fhyj;jpypUe;Nj Gw[hjp cyfk; Muk;gkhdJ vd;W $wyhk;. gue;j fhUj;jpy; [yg;gpusak; Kbe;j fhyj;jpypUe;Nj Gw[hjp cyfk; vdNw ehk; Ghpe;Jnfhs;SNthk;.

**1948y; Kbtile;Jtpl;ljh? (Y}f;:21:24):** Gw[hjp cyfkhdJ vg;NghJ KbAk;? Gw[hjp fhyk; vg;NghJ KbAk; vd;gJ Fwpj;J ,NaR ekf;F xU mUikahd milahsj;ij $Wfpd;whh;. Gw[hjpfshy; vUrNyk; kpjpgLk;tiuf;Fk; Gw[hjpfs; fhyk; vd;W $Wfpd;whh;. Mdhy; ,ij rpyh; jtwhf Ghpe;Jnfhs;fpd;whh;fs;. fp.gp.1948y; ,];uNay; gw[hjpfsplk; kpjpgLjy; Kbe;Jtpl;ljhf rpyh; fUJfpd;whh;fs;. Vnddpy; fp.gp.1948y; ,];uNay; Rje;jukile;J ,];uNayh;fis ,];uNayh;fNs Mz;Lnfhz;bUf;fpd;whh;fs;. vdNt vUrNyk; Gw[hjpfshy; kpjpgLjy; Kbtile;Jtpl;ljhfTk;> Gw[hjp fhyKk; Kbtile;Jtpl;ljhfTk; mth;fs; $Wfpd;whh;fs;. vUrNyk; Gw[hjpfshy; kpjpgLjy; vd;gJ vUrNykhdJ Gw[hjpfspd; fl;Lg;ghl;by; ,Uj;jyhFk;. 1948y; vUrNyk; Gw[hjpahpd; kpjpgLjypypUe;J kPl;nlLf;fg;gl;Ltpl;lJ vd;gJ rhpjhd;. Mdhy; mJ KOikahf ,dpNky; Gw[hjpfshy; kpjpglhJ vd;w epiy ,g;NghJ ,Uf;fpd;wjh? ,d;Dk; Gw[hjpfshy; ,];uNay; NjrkhdJ 42 khjk; kpjpgl ,Uf;fpd;wJ (ntsp:11:2). ,e;j fhhpak; ,d;dKk; elf;ftpy;iy. vdNt Gw[hjpfshy; vUrNyk; kpjpgLjy; KbjyhdJ ,dp tUk; fhykhf ,Uf;fpd;wJ.

**Gw[hjp cyfj;jpd; Nehf;fk;:**

Mrhpg;G $lhuj;jpy; gpujhd Mrhhpad;> Mrhhpah;fs; Nghf %d;W Nytpah;fs; ,Uf;fpd;whh;fs;. gpujhd Mrhhpad; ekJ fh;j;juhfpa ,NaRitAk;> Mrhhpah;fs; rigahiuAk; milahsg;gLj;Jfpd;whh;fs;. kPjKs;s %d;W Nytpah;fs; vd;gth;fs; rigahiutpl fPohd mjhtJ nja;tPf rhPuj;ijtpl fPohd Mtpapd; rhPu ,ul;rpg;ig ngwg;NghFk; %d;W ,uz;lhk; epiy Mtpf;Fhpa tFg;ghiu milahsg; gLj;Jfpd;whh;fs;. ,e;j %d;W tFg;ghhpy; xU tFg;ghh; Kjyhk; cyfj;jpypUe;Jk;> xU tFg;ghh; ,];uNaypa cyfj;jpypUe;Jk; (cld;gbf;ifapd; [dq;fspypUe;Jk; - Nehth Kjy; fp.gp.135tiu) xU tFg;ghh; Gw[hjp cyfj;jpypUe;Jk; njhpe;njLf;fg; gLfpd;whh;fs;. Nkrpahtpd; cyfj;jpNy njhpe;njLj;jnyy;yhk; fpilahJ. mJtiu cs;s cyfq;fspy; njhpe;njLf;fg;gl;lth;fs; ePjpNahL MSif nra;jYk;> MSif nra;ag;gLjYk; kl;LNk Nkrpahtpd; cyfj;jpy; elf;Fk;. Gw[hjpfspypUe;J xU ,uz;lhk;epiy Mtpf;Fhpa tFg;ghiu (xU Nytpaiu) njhpe;njLg;gNj ,e;j Gw[hjp fhyj;jpd; Kf;fpa Nehf;fkhFk;. ehk; me;j miog;Gf;Fs;jhd; ,Uf;fpd;Nwhk;. ehk; cld;gbf;ifapd; [dq;fs; (rigahh;) vd;W ek;ikehNk tQ;rpj;Jf;nfhs;sf;$lhJ. ,e;j Gw[hjp fhykhdJ [yg;gpusaj;jpy; Muk;gpj;Jtpl;lJ. ,g;NghJk; njhlh;e;Jnfhz;bUf;fpd;wJ. ehKk; me;j cyfj;jpy;jhd; ,Ue;Jnfhz;bUf;fpd;Nwhk;. ,d;Dk; rpwpJ fhyj;jpy; Kba ,Uf;fpd;wJ (,];uNay;p 42 khjk; Gw[hjpahy; kpjpgLk;NghJ KbtilAk;).